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BCA I Semester Examination, Feb/March, 2024

Paper: DSC 03

Subject: Mathematical Foundation

Duration of paper : 02 hours

Maximum marks: 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:

1. Question paper has 5 questions.
2. Answer all 5 questions.

1 Answer any six questions

6X2=12

- a. Define disjunction.
- b. If $p \rightarrow q$ is false then find the truth value of $(\sim p \rightarrow \sim q)$
- c. If $A = \{a, b, c\}$ $B = \{c, d\}$ find $A \Delta B$
- d. If $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ $B = \{a, b\}$ find $A \times B$
- e. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ find AB
- f. Determine transpose of matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- g. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 + 4}{x + 2}$
- h. If $y = \frac{1}{x^2 + 1}$ find $\frac{dy}{dx}$

2. Answer any three questions

3X4=12

- a. Prove that $[p \rightarrow (q \wedge r)] \leftrightarrow [(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (p \rightarrow r)]$ is tautology.
- b. Prove the logical equivalence by using truth table.
 $\sim(p \rightarrow q) \leftrightarrow p \wedge (\sim q)$
- c. Define converse, inverse and contrapositive of conditional with truth table.
- d. Define Quantifiers, write its types with example.

3. Answer any three questions

3x4=12

- a. If $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$, $A = \{1, 3, 5, 7\}$ and $B = \{2, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$ Find $\overline{A \cup B}$ and $\overline{A \cap B}$
- b. i) Define power set and write power set of $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$
ii) Find $A - B$ & $B - A$ if $A = \{a, b, c\}$ $B = \{b, d, e\}$
- c. Define one - one function. If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, $B = \{v, w, x, y, z\}$ and $f = \{(1, v), (2, x), (3, z), (4, y)\}$ then show that f is one - one but not onto.
- d. If R be the set of real numbers and $f: R \rightarrow R$ and $g: R \rightarrow R$ defined as $f(x) = x^3 + 2$, $g(x) = 3x^2 + 3x + 1$
find i) gof , ii) fog .

4. Answer any three questions**3X4=12**

a. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 8 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ find $\text{Adj}A$ and A^{-1}

b. Solve by Cramer's rule $5x+2y=21$, $3x+y=13$

c. Verify Cayley - Hamilton theorem for $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$

d. Find rank of a matrix using elementary row transformation if $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

5. Answer any three questions**3X4=12**

a. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1}{x^2 - 1}$

b. If $y = \sqrt{x}(x^2 + 1)^4$ Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$

c. If $y = \frac{x^2}{x^3 + 1}$ Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$

d. If $y = x^6 + 4x^2 + 3x + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2}$ find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ and $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$